CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST

FOUNDED 1921

AN INDEPENDENT MONTHLY FEATURING CONTROVERSIES IN CONGRESS, PRO & CON NOT AN OFFFICIAL ORGAN, NOT CONTROLLED BY ANY PARTY, INTEREST, CLASS OR SECT

PUBLISHED BY THE CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST CORPORATION

CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST BUILDING, 3231 P STREET, N.W., WASHINGTON, D. C. 20007

A. GRAM ROBINSON, President N. T. N. ROBINSON 3rd, Publisher JOHN E. SHIELDS, Editor

TITLE PAGE AND INDEX TO VOLUME FIFTY-FIVE

JANUARY TO DECEMBER

-1976-

National Issues Presented, Pro and Con, During 1976-Volume 55, 1-12

	Pages		Pages
JANUARY, Vol. 55, No. 1 Principles of American Government	1-32	JUNE-JULY, Vol. 55, Nos. 6-7 Humphrey-Hawkins "Full Employment"	161-192 Bill
FEBRUARY, Vol. 55, No. 2 Public Employee Strikes	33-64	AUGUST-SEPT., Vol. 55, Nos. 8-9 Mandatory Sentences & Crime Control	193-224
MARCH, Vol. 55, No. 3 Mandatory Budget Balancing	65-96	OCTOBER, Vol. 55, No. 10 1976 Campaign Issues	225-256
APRIL, Vol. 55, No. 4 Panama Canal Treaty Revision	97-128	NOVEMBER, Vol. 55, No. 11 U.S. Postal Service Reform	257-288
MAY, Vol. 55, No. 5 Breakup of Major Oil Companies	129-160	DECEMBER, Vol. 55, No. 12 The B-1 Bomber Controversy	289-314

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: 1 yr., \$16; 2 yrs., \$29; 3 yrs., \$38. Foreign 70¢ extra per yr. Single copy, \$1.75.

CURRENT COPY BULK RATES: 5 @ \$1.50 each; 10 @ \$1.25 each; 25 and up @ \$1. Write for back copy information.

ADDRESS ORDERS, make checks payable to: CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST CORP., 3231 P ST., N.W., Washington, D. C. 20007.

Second Class Postage Paid at Washington, D. C., and at additional mailing offices. Published monthly (June-July & August-September combined). Yearly Index to each volume published with the December issue. Indexed in The Readers Guide, P.A.I.S., Access, and other indexing publications. Available in microform editions. Copyright 1976 by the Congressional Digest Corp., Washington, D. C.

INDEX TO VOLUME FIFTY-FIVE

Numbers 1 to 12

	Page		Page
A		BICENTENNIAL ANNIVERSARY, THE NATION COMMEMORATES	
Air Force, U.S. (See December issue)		Irs (January issue)	
Air Force, U.S. Secretary of (See Reed, Thomas C.)		Braden, Hon. Spruille Pro—Should the U.S. Retain Its Present Jurisdiction Over the Panama Canal and Canal Zone?	122
ALEXANDER, BILL, U.S. Representative (Ark., D.) Pro—Should Congress Resume Direct Fiscal Control Over the U.S. Postal Service?	280	BUCKLIN, DONALD T. Con—Is Expanded Use of Mandatory Prison Sentences A Sound Approach to Reducing Crime?	219
AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION Con—Is Expanded Use of Mandatory Prison Sentences A Sound Approach to Reducing Crime?	203	BUDGET, CONTROVERSY OVER PROPOSED MANDATORY BAL- ANCING OF THE FEDERAL (March issue) Foreword	-
AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION Con—Is Expanded Use of Mandatory Prison Sentences A Sound Approach to Reducing Crime?	213	The Federal Balance Sheet Since 1789	68 69 70
AMERICAN FEDERATION OF STATE, COUNTY, AND MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES Pro—Should State and Local Public Employees Be Ac-		Action to Date in the 94th Congress	73
corded By Federal Law A Right to Strike?		BUNKER, HON. ELLSWORTH Con—Should the U.S. Retain Its Present Jurisdiction Over the Panama Canal and Canal Zone?	
Break Up Major U.S. Oil Companies?	145	Burgener, Clair, U.S. Representative (Calif., R.) Pro—The Question of Mandatory Balancing of the Federal Budget	
В		Byrd, Harry F., Jr., U.S. Senator (Va., Ind.) Pro—The Question of Mandatory Balancing of the Federal Budget	
B-1 BOMBER CONTROVERSY, U.S. DEFENSE POLICY AND THE (December issue)		Byrd, Robert C., U.S. Senator (W.Va., D.) Pro—Is Expanded Use of Mandatory Prison Sentences A Sound Approach to Reducing Crime?	. 202
Foreword The Present U.SSoviet Strategic Weapons Balance U.S. Air Force Combat Aircraft Now in Use The B-1 Bomber:		С	
Characteristics & Performance II. Steps in Its Development. Action in the 94th Congress. Pro and Con Discussion:	. 294	Carter, James E. Biographical Sketch	230
Should the U.S. Proceed With Scheduled Production of the B-1 Bomber?	f 296	CASEY, ROBERT R., U.S. Representative (Tex., D.) Pro—Is Expanded Use of Mandatory Prison Sentences A Sound Approach to Reducing Crime?	. 218
BAILAR, BENJAMIN F., U.S. Postmaster General Con—Should Congress Resume Direct Fiscal Contro Over the U.S. Postal Service?	279	CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES Con—Should State and Local Public Employees Be Accorded By Federal Law A Right to Strike?	
BARTLETT, DEWEY F., U.S. Senator (Okla., R.) Con—Should Congress Approve Pending Legislation t Break Up Major U.S. Oil Companies? Pro—Should the U.S. Proceed With Scheduled Productio of the B-1 Bomber?	139 n	Congress of the U.S., Action BY (See also Recent Major Action in the Congress) Re B-1 Bomber Re Balancing the Federal Budget Re "Full Employment" Legislation Re Mandatory Prison Sentences	7
Baucus, Max, U.S. Representative (Mont., D.) Con—The Question of Mandatory Balancing of the Federal Budget		Re Oil Company Divestiture Re Panama Canal Treaty Revision Re Postal Service Reform Re Public Employee Strikes	10

	Page		Page
CONYERS, JOHN, JR., U.S. Representative (Mich., D.)		FIRST CLASS MAILERS ASSOCIATION	
Pro—Should Congress Adopt the Proposed Humphrey- Hawkins Employment Bill?	178	Pro—Should Congress Resume Direct Fiscal Control Over the U.S. Postal Service?	284
COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS		FORD, GERALD R., President of the United States	
Con-Should Congress Adopt the Proposed Humphrey-			230
Hawkins Employment Bill?	177	Re Crime Control	201
		Re Crime Control Re State of the Union	65
CRIME CONTROL		Veto Actions	161
(See August-September issue)		Control Bourer II S	
		Foreign Policy, U.S. Panama Canal Treaty Revision (April issue)	
CURTIS, CARL T., U.S. Senator (Nebr., R.)		ranama Canar Freaty Revision (April 1880e)	
Pro—The Question of Mandatory Balancing of the Fed- eral Budget	74	FREUND, RON	
		(See National Campaign to Stop the B-1 Bomber)	
D		G	
Decree Brown H.C			
DEFENSE POLICY, U.S.		GALE, MARY ELLEN	
(See December issue)		(See American Civil Liberties Union)	
DEMOCRATIC PARTY			
A Comparison of Party Platform Differences on Basic		GARN, JAKE, U.S. Senator (Utah, R.)	
National Controversies	234	Con—Should State and Local Public Employees Be Accorded By Federal Law A Right to Strike?	51
DOLE, ROBERT J., U.S. Senator (Kans., R.)	220	GARY, RAYMOND B.	
Biographical Sketch	230	Con-Should Congress Approve Pending Legislation to	
DUPONT, PIERRE S., U.S. Representative (Del., R.)		Break Up Major U.S. Oil Companies?	157
Con—Should Congress Resume Direct Fiscal Control		Corpuster Barry H.S. Sanaton (Asia D.)	
Over the U.S. Postal Service?	277	GOLDWATER, BARRY, U.S. Senator (Ariz., R.) Pro—Should the U.S. Proceed With Scheduled Production	
		of the B-1 Bomber?	296
		GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, A BRIEF	
E		REVIEW OF THE BASIC PRINCIPLES UNDERLYING THE	
D		(January issue)	
ELECTIONS, THE VITAL ISSUES AT STAKE IN THE 1976 NATIONAL		Foreword	2
(October issue)		Mileposts on the Road to Nationhood	4
Foreword	225	Nation	21
1976 Campaign Preparations	226	George Washington: II. Important Dates in His Career The Verbatim Record:	23
An Overview of the Congressional Elections	221	The Declaration of Independence	8
Provisions of the U.S. Constitution Governing Election of the President	229	The Declaration of Independence	10
A Profile of the Candidates. The Minor Political Parties and Their Candidates	230	The First Ten Amendments—The Bill of Rights	16 17
How the Party Platforms Are Constructed		George Washington's Farewell Address	24
Pro and Con Discussion:			
A Comparison of Party Platform Differences on Basic National Controversies	234	GREENSPAN, ALAN	
National Controversies	234	(See Council of Economic Advisers)	
EXXON COMPANY, U.S.A.			
)		
Con—Should Congress Approve Pending Legislation to Break Up Major U.S. Oil Companies?	151	Н	
		Haveta Catarona D. II S. Sanaton (Ways D.)	
		HANSEN, CLIFFORD P., U.S. Senator (Wyo., R.) Con—Should State and Local Public Employees Be Ac-	
F		corded By Federal Law A Right to Strike?	
FALLS, RAYMOND L., JR.		HATFIELD, MARK O., U.S. Senator (Ore., R.)	
Con-Is Expanded Use of Mandatory Prison Sentence	S	Con—Should the U.S. Retain Its Present Jurisdiction Over the Panama Canal and Canal Zone?	
A Sound Approach to Reducing Crime?	. 215	the Panama Canal and Canal Zone?	. 111
FANNIN, PAUL J., U.S. Senator (Ariz., R.)		HATHAWAY, WILLIAM D., U.S. Senator (Maine, D.)	
Pro—Is Expanded Use of Mandatory Prison Sentence	s	Pro—Should Congress Resume Direct Fiscal Control Over	
A Sound Approach to Reducing Crime?		the U.S. Postal Service?	274
FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD		HELMS, JESSE, U.S. Senator (N.C., R.)	
Con—Should Congress Adopt the Proposed Humphrey Hawkins Employment Bill?	. 171	Pro—Should the U.S. Retain Its Present Jurisdiction Over the Panama Canal and Canal Zone?	. 112
ARMARIA MILIPINATURA MILITARIA MILIT	10 N. F. E.	THE A CONTROLLED TO SHARE STATE OF THE PARTY	. 256

. 3 .

ge

109

(See Independent Gasoline Marketers' Council)

the Panama Canal and Canal Zone?.....

4

OIL COMPANIES, CONTROVERSY OVER PROPOSALS TO BREAK		R	
UP MAJOR U.S.		Process Marcon Action to the Consessed 22 of 02 120 tot	257
(May issue)		RECENT MAJOR ACTION IN THE CONGRESS33, 65, 97, 129, 161,	231
General Structure of the U.S. Petroleum Industry	131	(See also Congress of the U.S., Action by)	
Present Scope of the U.S. Industry	133		
Proposed "Horizontal Divestiture" Legislation Pending in	*22	REED, THOMAS, U.S. Secretary of the Air Force	
Congress	135	Pro-Should the U.S. Proceed With Scheduled Production	
The 94th Congress & "Vertical Divestiture"	136	of the B-1 Bomber?	306
Pro and Con Discussion:			
Should Congress Approve Pending Legislation to Break	120	REPUBLICAN PARTY	
Up Major U.S. Oil Companies?	138	A Comparison of Party Platform Differences on Basic	
		National Controversies	235
P		RINALDO, MATTHEW J., U.S. Representative (N.J., R.)	
		Pro—Should the U.S. Retain Its Present Jurisdiction Over	
PACKWOOD, ROBERT W., U.S. Senator (Ore., R.)		The Panama Canal and Canal Zone?	116
Pro-Should Congress Approve Pending Legislation to		The Canada Santa and Canada assessment asses	
Break Up Major U.S. Oil Companies?	138		
		ROTH, WILLIAM V., JR., U.S. Senator (Del., R.)	
Panama Canal Treaty Revision, Controversy Over Proposed		Pro—Is Expanded Use of Mandatory Prison Sentences A Sound Approach to Reducing Crime?	212
(April issue)			
Foreword	98	ROUSSELOT, JOHN, U.S. Representative (Calif., R.)	
Development of the Present U.S. Role in Panama	100	Pro-Should the U.S. Retain Its Present Jurisdiction Over	
The Canal and Canal Zone: Operation and Administra-	102	The Panama Canal and Canal Zone?	114
Treaty Revision Proposals Now Under Discussion	104		
Action to Date in the 94th Congress	107	RUBIN, SOL	
Pro and Con Discussion:		Con-Is Expanded Use of Mandatory Prison Sentences	
Should the U.S. Retain Its Present Jurisdiction Over the Panama Canal and Canal Zone?	108	A Sound Approach to Reducing Crime?	22)
		S	
P		•	
		SERVICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION	
PARTEE, J. CHARLES		Pro—Should State and Local Public Employees Be Ac-	
(See Federal Reserve Board)		corded By Federal Law A Right to Strike?	58
PARTY PLATFORM DIFFERENCES, A COMPARISON OF THE			
(See October issue)		SHAPP, MILTON J., Governor of Pennsylvania	
(See October Issue)		Pro-Should Congress Adopt the Proposed Humphrey-	
Peterson, Ronald J.		Hawkins Employment Bill?	18
(See Independent Terminal Operators' Association)		SLICK, W. T., JR.	
San Constant Marie of Constant of Brown of the		(See Exxon Company, U.S.A.)	
POSTAL SERVICE, MOVES IN CONGRESS TO RESTRUCTURE THE U.S.			
(November issue)		STANTON, JAMES, U.S. Representative (Ohio, D.)	
Foreword	259	Pro—Should Congress Approve Pending Legislation to	
Development of the U.S. Postal System	260	Break Up Major U.S. Oil Companies?	14
How the Present Postal Corporation Is Organized Scope of Today's Postal Service Operations	262	break op major om on companiermmin	
Scope of Today's Postal Service Operations	264		
How A Piece of Mail Is Processed	266 267	STATE, U.S. SECRETARY OF	
Pro and Con Discussion:	207	(See Kissinger, Henry A.)	
Should Congress Resume Direct Fiscal Control Over the			
U.S. Postal Service?	268	STEIGER, SAM, U.S. Representative (Ariz., R.)	
POSTMASTER GENERAL OF THE U.S. (See Bailar, Benjamin F.)		Pro—Is Expanded Use of Mandatory Prison Sentences A Sound Approach to Reducing Crime?	22
tose setting wengining x ./			
Decree of the same Course		STRIKES, CONGRESS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEE	
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES		(February issue)	-
(See Ford, Gerald R.)		Foreword	3
		I II S Private Industry	2
PROXMIRE, WILLIAM, U.S. Senator (Wisc., D.)		II Federal Workers	3
Con-Should the U.S. Proceed With Scheduled Produc-		Present Regulation of Labor Relations: I. U.S. Private Industry II. Federal Workers III. State and Local Government.	3
tion of the B-1 Bomber?	297	The Scope of Recent Public Employee Strikes	- 4
		Action in the 93rd and 94th Congresses	4
PUBLIC EMPLOYEE STRIKES		Pro and Con Discussion:	
O FILE LIBERT STRIKES		Should State and Local Public Employees Be Accorded	

8(

Page

- TALMADGE, HERMAN, U.S. Senator (Ga., D.)

 Pro—The Question of Mandatory Balancing of the Federal Budget
- THOMPSON, ROBERT T. (See Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.)
- - U
- UNEMPLOYMENT (See June-July issue)
- U.S. AIR FORCE (See December issue)

- U.S. POSTAL SERVICE (See November issue)
- W
- WISE, DR. HELEN D. (See National Education Association)
- Wurf, Jerry (See American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees)